1 Marc Van Der Hout, Cal. Bar No. 80778 Sadaf M. Doost, Cal. Bar No. 346104 Johnny Sinodis, Cal. Bar No. 290402 Baher A. Azmy, admitted pro hac vice 2 Katherine Gallagher, admitted pro hac vice Van Der Hout LLP 360 Post Street, Suite 800 Maria C. LaHood, admitted pro hac vice 3 Astha Sharma Pokharel, admitted pro hac vice San Francisco CA 94108 Samah Sisay, admitted pro hac vice (415) 981-3000 4 Pamela C. Spees, admitted pro hac vice 5 Center for Constitutional Rights 666 Broadway, 7th Floor 6 New York, NY 10012 (212) 614-6464 7 8 9 10 11 12 Attorneys for Plaintiffs DEFENSE FOR CHILDREN INTERNATIONAL – PALESTINE, et al. 13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 14 15 DEFENSE FOR CHILDREN INTERNATIONAL - PALESTINE; AL-Case No.: 23-cy-05829 16 HAQ; AHMED ABU ARTEMA; 17 MOHAMMED AHMED ABU ROKBEH; **DECLARATION OF MOHAMMED ABU** MOHAMMAD HERZALLAH; A.N.; ROKBEH IN SUPPORT OF 18 LAILA ELHADDAD; WAEIL ELBHASSI; PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR BASIM ELKARRA; and DR. OMAR EL-PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION 19 NAJJAR 20 Plaintiffs, Hearing: January 11, 2024 at 1:00 p.m. 21 v. 22 JOSEPH R. BIDEN, JR., President of the 23 United States, ANTONY J. BLINKEN, Secretary of State, LLOYD JAMES 24 AUSTIN III, Secretary of Defense, in their 25 official capacities, 26 Defendants. 27 28

## DECLARATION OF MOHAMMED ABU ROKBEH

I, Mohammed Abu Rokbeh, declare as follows:

- My name is Mohammed Abu Rokbeh, I am 43 years old. I am a resident of Gaza City.
   I was born in Jabalia.
- 2. I work as a field researcher at Defense for Children International Palestine (DCIP). I am married and a father to 4 children: Ahmed, 14 years old, Kareem, 13 years old, Karam, 10 years old, and Amina, 2 years old. I live in my parents' building, which consists of five floors, in the northern Gaza Strip. Our apartment is on the fourth floor, and my siblings, with their children, live in the rest of the building, which houses a total of 27 people, mostly children and women.

## My family's displacement as a result of Israel's attack

- 3. On October 11, my family and I were forced to evacuate four times in a single day, a complex and arduous situation. Israeli warplanes bombed our neighbors' three-story house early on October 11, 2023, collapsing the residential building killing everyone inside. Our home was partially damaged in the October 11, 2023 Israeli attack, with windows and doors destroyed due to the strength of the bombing. Around 6 a.m. on October 11, as Israeli airstrikes were intensifying, I decided to take my family to my father-in-law's house in Jabalia's Abu Qamar neighborhood.
- 4. When I got there, I learned that the mosque next door was likely to be bombed, so we left again and headed to my brother Sayed's house nearby and found it full of my siblings' families. We decided to stay at my brother's home, despite being overcrowded with other relatives who fled their homes. Immediately thereafter, I heard screams erupt from across the street as Israeli forces had notified the neighbors that their home would be bombed. We were terrified and felt helpless. I did not know where to go with my family my children, my siblings and their children.
- 5. We made our way to a nearby UNRWA school on foot. It served as a shelter for internally displaced people. There was no space for us. A neighbor of the school, upon seeing our

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situation, took the women and children inside their house, while I, my elderly father and siblings waited in the courtyard of the UNRWA school. After sitting for about two hours feeling lost and not knowing what to do, facing death regardless of whether I risked returning home or remaining in the streets, I decided to take my wife and children to my sister's house in Gaza City. We got there after 5 p.m. My brother Sayed and other family members returned to their home in our building, despite the threat.

- 6. My children had not eaten at all on October 11, 2023, so upon arrival at my sister's home, I began preparing food for them. I was really worried about my brother Sayed, and every time I heard explosions throughout the night, I would call my siblings and confirm whether they were still alive.
- 7. I eventually returned to our home in the north on October 13, just as Israeli warplanes dropped evacuation order leaflets ordering the evacuation of northern Gaza. Israeli authorities ordered over 1.1 million Palestinian residents of northern Gaza to flee to the southern part of the Gaza Strip. On October 17, I took the difficult decision to flee with my wife and children to the southern part of Gaza.
- 8. My brother, Sayed, and his family joined us in southern Gaza after several days sheltering in the overcrowded UNRWA-run school.
- 9. On October 23, 2023, around 9 a.m, I was eating breakfast with my wife and children in the place we are sheltering in when an Israeli warplane suddenly bombed a nearby residential building just 50 feet away causing significant damage to the building we are staying in. The glass shattered all over our heads. We were all trembling, and although I was terrified, I tried to pretend that I was strong for my children.

- 10. Grocery stores are nearly empty, and many food varieties have become scarce. I tried to find a bag of flour to secure bread for a short period, but I could not find any. I learned from the seller that the price has surged to 3-4 times its normal value, and it is usually unavailable.
- 11. The queue at bakeries takes 5-6 hours, starting at 6 a.m., and requires intense competition. Standing in the line itself is unsafe, with the constant fear of airstrikes, as Israel targeted about 15 bakeries across Gaza, exacerbating the citizens' crisis. People also fight to get the limited bread supplies.
- 12. The gas cylinder is among the challenges we face, as it is running out, and we do not know how long this war will continue. We now buy wood and firewood to cook food and make tea and coffee on an open fire, as if we have regressed a hundred years. Even lighting the fire could be dangerous as it could be seen by Israeli warplanes, but we have no other option.
- 13. Walking the streets is very dangerous because we do not know which house Israeli warplanes might target next without warning.
  - 14. I do not know if my home is still standing.

## Israeli strike kills my relatives

- 15. On November 8, an Israeli airstrike killed my aunt, three of my cousins and at least 4 of their children in Jabalia.
- 16. My access to the internet, phone lines and electricity is unpredictable, and my ability to communicate with my loved ones, colleagues, and the outside world is severely limited.
- 17. I have authorized my attorney to sign on my behalf, since signing this document is virtually impossible given that I have weak internet connectivity and no electricity. If required to do so, I will provide a signature when I am able to do so.

## I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge. Maria C Lottor Maria LaHood signing on behalf of Mohammed Abu Rokbeh Date: November 13, 2023