For PA's ongoing indirect talks with Israel may be discussed.

1 JUN 10, Arab League (AL) to hold emergency meeting; AL backing

Warner of "imponderables" on consequences of Turkish-Israeli relations.

Turkish recalled ambassador for consultations. Foreign Ministry

PA's call for international commission to investigate "assaults"

PA to call for international delegation to be sent to Gaza to "complete the reconciliation"

Fatah delegation which was met by Israeli forces a larger Middle East conflict.

Lepadessi PM Hamid and Syrian President Assad issued a joint

Regional community indignified; criticize Israeli actions.

IDF responded with gunfire; 9-14 activists killed, ~30 wounded

with knives and clubs.

International waters. Tel Aviv claimed activists attacked Israeli boreders

31 MAY 10, IDF commando boarded MV MA'AY MARMARA in

Six ships carried ~750 passengers & ~10,000 tons of supplies.

"Free Gaza Movement" refused to divert to Ashdod port, Israel.

Hotilla carrying aid for Gaza; ~9-14 activists were killed.

31 MAY 10, Israeli Naval Force (INF) forcibly intercepted a civilian

Levant: Israeli Secures Gaza Flotilla, Violence Ensues

SECRET/NOFORN
(U) Lebanese Reaction to Gaza Flotilla Violence. 31 MAY, Lebanese press: Thousands of Palestinian activists gathered in Beirut, Tripoli, and Sidon to protest Israel's interdiction of an aid ship bound for Gaza. Protesters burned Israeli flags, waved banners, and chanted “death to Israel.” Lebanese political leaders firmly denounced the attack, calling it a “criminal act and massacre,” and encouraged the international community to call an emergency meeting of the UN Security Council. Lebanese political groups planned an additional protest for 1 JUN to show solidarity with the Palestinians. Hizballah also released a public statement following the incident, calling Israeli action against the ships a “terrorist act that deserves international punishment.” Analyst
Comment: Lebanese political leaders and citizens are united in their condemnation of Israel. We expect additional protests to occur in the Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon. Minor security incidents are possible.

ICOD: 20100601
SOURCES: CCR 380-14; OSC, REUTERS 31 MAY 10; OSC (GMP20100601966022) 010225ZJUN10; OSC (GMP20100601966028) 010128ZJUN10
DECLASS: 20200601
C. President Asad Calls on the U.S. to Push Israel to Halt its Brutal Aggressions. 01 JUN, state-controlled news media: During a meeting with a visiting U.S. Senator in Damascus, Syrian President Asad called on the U.S. to push Israel to halt its brutal aggressions, lift the siege on the Gaza Strip, and move forward with the peace process as the only solution to restore security and stability in the region. Asad’s comments come following a series of condemnations from the Syrian government in response to the Israeli interception of a fleet of Gaza-bound humanitarian ships. On 31 MAY, Analyst

Comment: (b)(1)

ICOD: 20100601


DECLAS: 20200601
Levant: Israel Plans to Interdict Remaining Flotilla Vessels

Israel sticks to Gaza interdiction policy: (U)
- 2 JUN 10, Israeli security cabinet asserted Gaza blockade was an act of self-defense; insisted activists responsible for 31 MAY violence (U)
- 3 JUN 10 press, Turkish forensics, AMEMBASSY Tel Aviv report 8 Turkish citizens, 1 AMCIT of Turkish origin died in 31 MAY Israeli raid; all had bullet wounds (U)

"Free Gaza" M/V RACHEL CORRIE bound for Gaza: (U)
- 03 JUN 10, RACHEL CORRIE ~ 260 NM west of Gaza (U)
- 03 JUN 10, RACHEL CORRIE activist requested UN escort into Gaza; 15 passengers aboard (5 Irish, 5 Malaysians, 4 Indonesians, 1 British) (U)
- 03 JUN 10, two "Free Gaza" yachts remained in port at Cyprus (U)

Turkej: Palestinians demand investigation of Israeli actions: (U)

- 2 JUN 10, PA President Abbas rejected calls to suspend proximity talks with Israel, but demanded UN inquiry into raid; end to blockade (U)

Assessment:

4 JUN 10

SECRET/NOFORN

Declassify on: 25X1-Human
Lebanon: Implications of Gaza Flotilla Interdiction (U)

Flotilla Incident Sparks Protests, Officials Condemn Israel: (U)
- 31 MAY, thousands protested in Beirut, Sidon, and Tripoli to express outrage over the Israeli interdiction of the “Freedom Flotilla” (U)
- 31 MAY, Pres Sulayman called the incident “a criminal act and massacre” which added to Israel’s record of “organized crimes and terrorism” (U)
- PM Hariri called for an emergency UN Security Council session (U)
- 3 JUN, smaller rallies continued in Beirut and south Lebanon (U)

Detained Lebanese Passengers on Flotilla Return Home: (U)
- 3 JUN, Israeli authorities handed over four of six detained Lebanese men to UNIFIL at the Naqoura border crossing in south Lebanon (U)
- The passengers included two Al-Jazeera reporters and two activists (U)
- Israel released the other two men, who held dual citizenships, to their home countries of Belgium and Ireland (U)

Hizballah Will Use Incident to Justify Retaining its Weapons: (U)
- 31 MAY, Hizballah released a public statement following the incident stating Israel’s action against Gaza-bound aid ships was a “terrorist act that deserves international punishment” (U)
- 2 JUN, Hizballah Deputy Sec Gen Qassim said all tension in the region was due to Israel, and the “Resistance” (a reference to Hizballah) was the only solution because Israel only understands “the language of force” (U)

ASSESSMENT:

1 4 JUN 10

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassify on: 20200604
X. 20100604 SIR – Lebanon

(U) Hizballah Announces Rally. 3 JUN. Lebanese press: Hizballah Secretary General Hassan Nasrallah called for all Lebanese and Palestinian communities to take part in a rally in Beirut on 4 JUN to show solidarity with the Palestinian people in Gaza and “all the heroes of the Freedom Flotilla.” Nasrallah praised the Flotilla activists for demonstrating patience and steadfastness in the face of Israeli “attacks, piracy, criminality, killing, detention, and torture.” Nasrallah announced plans for the rally while delivering a 3 JUN speech at a ceremony marking the anniversary of the death of Iranian Supreme Leader Khomeni. Analyst Comment: The rally will likely occur in the primarily Shia suburbs of south Beirut. While we expect a high turnout of Hizballah followers, the likelihood of violence at the rally is low.

ICOD: 20100603
SOURCES: CCR 380-14; OSC (GMP20100603644003) 3 JUN 10
DECLASS: N/A

FYI—Nasrallah Marks Khomeiny's Death Anniversary, To Address Rally 4 June (U)

GMP20100603644003 Beirut Al-Manar Channel Television in Arabic 1336 GMT 03 Jun 10 (U)

[For assistance with multimedia elements, contact OSC at (800) 205-8615 or OSCinfo@rcgb.osis.gov. (U)]

Beirut Al-Manar Channel Television in Arabic at 1336 GMT on 3 June begins to carry live relay of a ceremony held at the Al-Risalat Hall in Beirut in commemoration of the 21st death anniversary of late Iranian Imam Khomeiny.

The ceremony begins by playing the Lebanese and Hizballah's national anthems.

The ceremony is attended by Hizballah officials including Muhammad Ra'd, head of The Loyalty to the Resistance Bloc; and Shaykh Muhammad Yazbik, chairman of Hizballah's Shari'ah Commission, as well as Hizballah ministers and deputies. Hizballah Deputy Secretary General Na'im Qasim was not observed to attend the ceremony.

The attendees also include Minister of Agriculture Husayn al-Hajj Hasan, representative of Lebanese President Michel Suleyman; Amal Party member Khalil Hamdan, representative of Speaker Nabih Birri; and Sports and Youth Minister Ali Abdallah, representative of Prime Minister Sa'd al-Hariri, in addition to a number of clerics and military officials.

The master of ceremonies then begins to greet the audience, glorifying late Imam Khomeiny and his personality and traits.

At 1342 GMT, Iranian Ambassador to Lebanon Ghadanfar Rokon Abadi takes the floor.

After hailing the late leader and imam, Abadi says that "we in the Islamic Republic of Iran stress our right to the full utilization of nuclear energy for peaceful purposes in order to achieve social and economic welfare. This is a legitimate right to all nations recognized by the laws of the IAEA." He adds that "neither intimidation nor sanctions" will weaken the Iranian resolve, noting that the
world is dealing with Iran in "double standards" due to its adherence to its right to nuclear energy, while turning a blind eye to the nuclear arsenal of "the Zionist enemy," which did not sign the NPT treaty.

Abadi expresses solidarity with the Palestinian people in Gaza and calls on the international community "to adopt a strict stance against the state terrorism, embodied by the Zionist entity in its recurring hostile crimes." Abadi also reiterates Iran's support for Lebanon in the face of "the ongoing threats by the Zionist enemy, its continuous violation of Lebanese sovereignty, and its continuous occupation of parts of southern Lebanon." He stresses "the right of the Lebanese people to defend their honor, sovereignty, and water through their unity and rallying around their national right to assert their sovereignty over the entire Lebanese territories."

At 1352 GMT, Khalil Hamdan, representative of House Speaker Nabih Birri, takes the floor to deliver Birri’s speech.

Hamdan hails the late imam and the Islamic Revolution, reminding of what Imam Khomeyini said to the effect that Israel "is a cancerous gland that should be removed."

Hamdan then attacks the Israeli attempts to Judaize Palestinian territories as well as Muslim and Christian holy places.

Hamdan says that such Israeli actions make every Arab person responsible for removing "this cancerous gland and absolute evil," namely Israel.

Hamdan hails Turkey for dispatching the Freedom Flotilla, which was sent to save, rescue, and offer support for the people of Gaza.

Hamdan calls for lifting the siege on Gaza and fully condemning Israel. He praises the Syrian, Turkish, and Iranian stands toward the Palestinian cause.

Hamdan then hails the resistance in Lebanon, noting that "abandoning the resistance is tantamount to offering a free service to Israel."

At 1410 GMT, Shaykh Abd-al-Amir Qabalan, vice president of the Higher Shiite Islamic Council, takes the floor.

Qabalan hails the late imam and the Islamic Revolution, saying that the Islamic Revolution has been "a landmark of Islamic development."

Qabalan then quotes Khomeyini as saying that "Israel is a germ, or a cancerous gland; hence, we should control this gland by injections that prevent it from expanding and spreading."

Qabalan condemns the Israeli act of "piracy" in the international waters, expressing thanks to Turkey and the Islamic Nahdah [development] in Turkey for embodying Islamic ethics and dignity.

At 1419 GMT, Reverend Antoine Daw, secretary general of the Episcopal Council for Islamic-Christian dialogue, takes the floor to deliver Cardinal Butrus Nasrallah Sfar’s speech.

Daw begins by saying that the papal nuncio in Turkey was assassinated in reaction to the Freedom Flotilla, Turkey, and to the Christian-Islamic relations. He adds that "this struggle in the East is a Zionist struggle against Christianity and Islam."
Daw calls for renewing the national and Islamic unity in the whole world, hailing Khomeyni's teachings which called for boosting values, ethics, freedom, justice, peace, and love among the peoples of the world.

Daw then condemns the Israeli "act of aggression against the peace activists aboard the Freedom Flotilla," who "braved death to remind the international public opinion of the need to lift the siege on the Palestinian people who have been besieged in Gaza since 2006."

Daw then praises the values of the Islamic Revolution saying that they are "humanitarian, civilized, and institutional values that uplifted the Iranian state to the level of important regional states that compete on the technological, informational, and technical levels."

At 1440 GMT, Hizballah Secretary General Hasan Nasrallah then starts to give a speech via a giant screen.

He begins by greeting the audience and glorifying late Imam Khomeyni and his personality and traits. He also offered condolences over his death anniversary to the supreme Iranian leader Ali Khamenei, the religious authorities, and the government, president, and people of Iran.

Hizballah Secretary General Hasan Nasrallah

achievements made by him is "the revival of the set of divine, prophetic, Islamic, humane, and ethical values in the lives of human beings, peoples, and nations."

He notes that many people were "inspired" by the revolution, experience, and values of Imam Khomeyni in facing their "challenges, tyrants, and difficult circumstances."

Nasrallah adds that the imam "revived in us and in this ummah the culture of jihad, the culture of facing the tyrants and oppressors" and that he also revived "even the culture of martyrdom-seeking for the sake of the causes of our ummah and our sacred causes."

He notes that the late imam "held the tyrants and haughty powers, the foremost of which is what he truly used to call the great Satan, the US Administration, responsible for all the oppression, tyranny, deprivation, and coercion from which our nations and the oppressed and wronged nations of the world were suffering from."

Commenting on the Israeli attack on Freedom Flotilla, Nasrallah praises "the courage, steadfastness, truthfulness, sacrifice, and the high sense of responsibility expressed by all the participants in the Freedom Flotilla, which was bound to break the inhumane siege imposed on the Gaza Strip."

Nasrallah praised the activists for demonstrating "patience, steadfastness and firm belief in the righteousness of they are doing" in the face of the Israeli "attacks, piracy, and criminality, killing, detention, and torture."

Nasrallah concludes his speech by extending an invitation to all the Lebanese, Palestinians, and all Arab and Islamic communities in Lebanon to take part in a festival in solidarity with the
Palestinian people in Gaza and "all the heroes of Freedom Flotilla" that will be held on at 1730 GMT 4 June, during which he will give another speech.

OSC/JN plans to text the 29-minute speech by Secretary General Hasan Nasrallah at priority precedence to clear by 1500 GMT on 4 June.

OSC/JN will also be adequately staffed to cover his upcoming 4 June speech and file FYI/s as warranted including processing plans.

[Description of Source: Beirut Al-Manar Channel Television in Arabic — Satellite service of Al-Manar Channel, affiliated with the pro-Iranian Hizballah]
X. 20100608 SIR – Lebanon

(C) Protest Occurs Near US Embassy. 7 JUN, diplomatic reporting. Several hundred activists held a protest on 6 JUN related to the Gaza Flotilla incident. The demonstration was located ~2 km from the US Embassy, situated north of Beirut. Demonstrators waved Turkish and Palestinian flags, chanted anti-Israeli and anti-American slogans, burned Israeli and American flags, and called for an end to the Israeli blockade of the Gaza Strip. Four protesters attempted to circumvent the wire barrier set up by the Lebanese Armed Forces (LAF), but the LAF quickly detained them. Analyst Comment: (b)(1)
Lebanese political leaders quickly reacted to the May 31 Israeli boarding of the "Freedom Flotilla" bound for Gaza with statements condemning the act and calling for international action. President Michel Suleiman characterized the Israeli action as "a breach of international law and a violation of international law," whereas PM Saad Hariri described it as "dangerous and crazy" and called for an emergency meeting of the UN Security Council. Lebanon was Council president during the month of May. Nearly all political parties released statements condemning the raid as a violation of international law.

LEBANESE DETAINES EXPEDITIOUSLY RETURNED

(b)(1)
6. (U) In response to Nasrallah's call, Lebanon's Al Manar TV reported that two Lebanese NGOs launched a campaign to raise funds to buy a ship to sail from Lebanon to Gaza carrying educational supplies and journalists. The NGOs -- the Free Palestine Movement and the Beirut-based Reporters Without Limits -- announced at a joint press conference on June 5 that they hoped the boats would set off for Gaza at the end of the week. Free Palestine Movement head Yasser Qoshloq called on "all those who consider themselves free" to participate in this convoy, which he dubbed "the Najj Al-Feis to break the siege on the children and the people of Gaza." Qoshloq said the convoy will carry assistance and educational materials for Palestinian children, in addition to journalists who will cover the humanitarian crisis in Gaza. Thaer Grandour, speaking for Reporters Without Limits, said the ship would carry 56 journalists and 25 European activists including European MPs.

LEBANESE PRAISE TURKISH ASSERTIVENESS

(b)(1)
On the morning of June 6, a group of approximately 300 participants protested the seizure of the flotilla in Awkar Square, below the Embassy. The protest, which was organized by the Lebanese Socialist Democratic Party, the Lebanese Communist Party and sympathetic Palestinian political groupings, lasted only about an hour. The protesters, who were relatively peaceful, waved Turkish and Palestinian flags, chanted anti-Israeli and anti-American slogans, and burned American and Israeli flags. Four protesters managed to circumvent the concertina wire barrier set up by Lebanese security forces before being quickly detained. No injuries or damage was reported, and the Embassy received excellent support from the Lebanese Armed Forces and the Internal Security Forces. A joint delegation from March 8 and March 14 parties has asked to visit the Embassy on June 9 to present a letter condemning the raid on the flotilla.
President Asad in Istanbul: Expresses Solidarity with Turkey Following Flotilla Incident

7 JUN, regional press: During a joint press conference in Istanbul with Turkish Prime Minister Erdogan, Syrian President Asad characterized Israel’s interdiction of the Freedom Flotilla as a “heinous crime” and accused Israel of premeditating the killing of activists on board. President Asad further stressed Syria’s support and solidarity with the people of Turkey and noted Israel’s activity revealed it is the party which blocks peace. Finally, Asad added Syria is ready to follow Turkey’s lead in responding to the interdiction and preventing further Israeli aggression. Analyst Comment: (b)(1)
CENTCOM USA Government

From: MAJ
Sent: Thursday, October 14, 2010 3:43 PM
To: CENTCOM USA Government
Subject: FW: Press: 1 of 9 Dead Flotilla Activists a US Citizen of Turkish Origin
Attachments: EIGHT OUT OF 9 DEAD IN ISRAELI RAID ON AID FLOTILLA WERE; AMMUN NEWS; EIGHT TURKS, US NATIONAL SHOT DEAD IN ISRAELI

CLASSIFICATION: UNCLASSIFIED

Enclosed is an email chain between the JIM and the J2 relating to the flotilla incident. The two attachments are press pieces referred to below. I recommend redacting the names, but the rest of the email should be OK for release.

From: CENTCOM USA Government
Sent: Thursday, October 14, 2010 11:09 AM
To: CENTCOM USA Government; MAJ
Subject: FW: Press: 1 of 9 Dead Flotilla Activists a US Citizen of Turkish Origin

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

FYI, one possible U.S. citizen among the nine who were killed in the flotilla seizure, according to preliminary press out of both Turkey and Jordan. Mr. (b)(6) is tracking with EUCOM and DAO Tel Aviv – we’ve been unable to confirm the press reports as yet.

V/R
Syria-Lebanon
CENTCOM JIC Joint Intelligence Center Central
MacDill AFB Tampa
VOIP MAJ
Tandberg

1/21/2011
From: CENTCOM USA CTR (mailto:b)(6)
Sent: Thursday, June 03, 2010 9:41 AM
To: CENTCOM USA Government
Cc: MR; (b)(6) MR
Subject: Press: 1 of 9 Dead Flotilla Activists a US Citizen of Turkish Origin

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

I've called JAC EUCOM and DAO Tel Aviv, and this report remains unconfirmed by the US or Israeli governments.

V/r,
(b)(6)

(b)(6)
Palestinian - Israeli AOI Analyst
ASE, Inc. Contractor
JICCENT Levant Team (CCJ2-JARL)
TSOIP: / SVOIP: (b)(6)
DSN: Commercial (b)(6)
SIPR: (b)(6)
NIPR

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

CLASSIFICATION: UNCLASSIFIED/FOUO

1/21/2011

CCR/CENTCOM/000016
Israel: Pressured to Ease Gaza Policy in Wake of Flotilla (U)

03-06 JUN, Turkey demanded lifting of blockade, external inquiry into "raid" (U)

(8) 8 JUN, Israel approved 13 USAID projects for Gaza; admitted Turkish "interference" and PA Abbas's 9 JUN visit to U.S. influenced its decision. Gaza policy to "evolve" over next 2-3 months (U/FOCO).

ASSESSMENT:

10 JUN 10

Declassify on: 25X1-HUMAN
Ensuring (1)

INCIDENT LEADING TO SIGNIFICANT INTERNATIONAL INTEREST

INCIDENT REPORT

CCR/CENTCOM/000018

UNCLAS

PREM: P URG: MAY 10
FROM: OSC RESTON VA
UNCLAS
SECTION 1 OF 2
QOOG
CITB OSC RESTON VA 403962

WARNING: TOPIC: HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL, MILITARY, TERRORISM, URGENT

SERIAL: GMP20110426738011

COUNTRY: ISRAEL, WEST BANK, GAZA STRIP, CYPRUS, TURKEY

SUBJ: ISRAEL: ARMED COMMANDOS SET TO INTERCEPT AID FLOTILLA HEADING FOR GAZA (U)

REF: 1. ISRAEL INVITES GAZA AID FLOTILLA TO UNLOAD CARGO AT ASHDOD PORT GMP20110527738002 ISRAEL - OSC SUMMARY ENGLISH 0000 GMT 22 MAY 10 (U)

SOURCE: ISRAEL -- OSC SUMMARY IN ENGLISH 28 MAY 10 (U)

TEXT:

For assistance with multimedia elements, contact OSC at (D)(6) or oscinfo(-AT-)(b)(6) (U)

Internet

OSC Summary

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The Israeli media, on 28 May continues to report on Israel's preparations for blocking the INH flotilla that sailed out from Istanbul en route to break the siege on the Gaza Strip.

Armed Commandos Set To Intercept Flotilla, Cyprus Won't Let Ships Anchor

(Attachment not included: CMP201104267380110001.jpg) Haaretz map shows route of aid flotilla heading for Gaza Strip

Yoav Lakeroff reports in right-of-center, independent Jerusalem The Jerusalem Post Online in English: "Navy commandos will board the nine international aid ships sailing toward Gaza City if they don't turn back, and the commandos will be armed in case terrorists are hiding aboard, defense officials said on Thursday.

The ships are scheduled to try to break the Israeli blockade on the Gaza Strip on Saturday. They are carrying around 750 activists, including diplomats and journalists, as well as about 10,000 tons of supplies. Top IDF officers said on Thursday that the navy will not 'take any chances' if and when it boards the ships, and will immediately inspect them for explosives, including using bomb-sniffing dogs from the IDF's Okeets K9 Unit.

The navy plans to board the ships if they refuse to turn around.

"The ships will receive a number of warnings from the navy as they begin to make their approach to the Gaza Strip, starting from a distance of about 65 kilometers. If the ships are commandeered, they will be sailed to the Ashdod Port, where the government has set up tents to hold the activists. The activists will be taken into the tents for identification and medical attention, and asked to leave the country voluntarily. If they refuse, they will be arrested and transferred to the custody of the Prisons Service and the Interior Ministry. Foreign Ministry officials will be present to handle the diplomats who are on board the ships, while representatives of the Government Press Office will be responsible for the journalists."

"IDF sources said the military was planning on not having to use any force during the operation but was prepared for any scenario that could develop, including the possibility that the ships have been rigged with explosives by terrorists. 'Until we are on board, we will not know for sure who and what are on the ships,' a senior officer said. The operation will involve thousands of IDF and security personnel, including a number of elite units, trained in non-lethal crowd dispersion tactics that will be used, if needed, when boarding the vessels.

"Late Thursday evening, Cypriot officials assured Israel that Cyprus would not let the flotilla anchor near its shores, sail in its territorial waters or use its ports."

IDF Worried About Rioting in Holding Area After Disembarkation

(Assignment not included: GMP201104267380101002.jpg)

Israeli Navy boats invite flotilla for cake and coffee "at Ma'asiyahu Prison" (Haaretz cartoon by Eran Wolffowitz)

Anshel Pfeffer and Yuval Azulay report in left-of-center, independent "Avi Avivi Haaretz.com in English: "Defense sources expressed concerns about rioting in the holding area, so this space will be off limits to the media."
There are also worries that the activists, to make it difficult to expel them, will destroy their passports and refuse to identify themselves.

Israeli Advocacy Group To Greet Flotilla With Own Demonstration

Zoe Fox reports in The Jerusalem Post Online: "The European 'Freedom Flotilla' making its way to Gaza bearing humanitarian aid and activists may have a surprise waiting when it reaches Israel's southern waters on Friday. Israel advocacy group StandWithUs plans to greet the European convoy with its own demonstration at sea. A fleet of privately owned Israeli boats will leave the Ashdod and Herzliyya marinas in hopes of surprising the European activists Friday at 1 p.m."

"The counter-flotilla ships will be covered in 'Free Gaza From Hamas' banners and boat owners will wear bloodstained T-shirts, representing Hamas's terror record. StandWithUs and individual donations will fund the demonstration. 'What the other anti-Israel flotilla is doing is ignoring human rights abuses and focusing on a fake situation,' Michael Dickson, StandWithUs's Israel director, told The Jerusalem Post Thursday. Dickson believes the European activists care more about hurting Israel than helping the Palestinians in Gaza."

Complex System of Mideast Alliances Seen Emerging, Turkish Group Involvement Not Coincidental

Amos Har’el and Avi Issacharoff report in left-of-center, independent Tel Aviv Haaretz.com in English: "This will not be the first time the navy has had to take over such ships trying to make their way to the Gaza Strip, but this time the flotilla is larger than before. In previous cases, the government of Ehud Olmert allowed ships to enter the Gaza Strip. A year ago, under Binyamin Netanyahu, a ship was stopped by force and its crew was arrested and deported. This time the confrontation is expected to be louder and will require more careful and professional handling under the guidance of the top military brass."

"In the approaching clash, the complex system of alliances and counter-alliances of the Middle East is beginning to emerge. It does not appear to be coincidental that the Islamist governing party in Turkey is involved behind the scenes, in dispatching the flotilla, in coordination with Hamas in the Gaza Strip. At the same time it is doubtful that it is coincidental that..."
the Israeli Air Force held this week exercises with Greece, the traditional rival of Turkey, of the sort that two years ago were carried out mostly in Turkey.

"The flotilla is not expected to alter in any substantial way the humanitarian situation in the Gaza Strip. It is mostly a battle of public relations that is meant to strike a blow at Israel. Perhaps if Israel was less eager to confront the activists, some of the media attention would have dissipated. Had the flotilla been allowed in, Hamas would have its day, and the entire affair would evaporate quickly.

"However, the basic problem faced by Israel goes far beyond this flotilla. The international community blames Israel for all the problems in the Gaza Strip -- more or less. If in the West Bank the occupation is the source of all evil, then in the Gaza Strip the Israeli siege of the territory is considered to be the central problem."

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Source Metadata
Source Name: Israel -- OSC Summary
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Source Start Date: 28 May 10
Source End Date: 28 May 10
Language(s): English

Article Metadata
Document ID: GMP20110426738011
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Precedence: Priority
Country(s): Israel, West Bank, Gaza Strip, Cyprus, Turkey
Region(s): Middle East, Europe
Subregion(s): Middle East, South Europe
Topic(s): HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL, MILITARY, TERRORISM, URGENT

CABLETYPE: FEBRMS ACP 1.0.
DT
#3119
324C

(b)(1)
READ AHEAD FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

Meeting with MG Gadi Shamni, Israeli Defense Attaché
Addressed as: General Shamni
Tuesday, June 1, 2010, 1600-1645, 3C889

FROM: Colin Kahl, Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (ISA/MED)

Host: (U) You will host the meeting with MG Shamni (bio at Tab B).

Issues: (U) Shamni has requested to brief you on recent Israeli actions against the flotilla of six maritime vessels that were headed for Gaza, including Mavi Marmara, in an effort to break the blockade and to carry aid to Gaza.

Desired Outcome:

- (U) Convey that the U.S. will examine all of the facts before making a judgment about the situation.
- (U) Obtain additional clarification regarding Israeli actions.

Attendees: (U)

DoD: ASD (ISA) Vershbow; DASD (ISA/MED) Kahl; Brig Gen Mike Holmes; ME Director Pat Antonietti; Israel Country Team Eric Lynn and Dave Wiltse

Israel: MG Shamni; CAPT Yoram Laks (Israeli Naval Attaché); MAJ Oron Mincha

Recommendations: (U) Use talking points at Tab A, if desired.

Relationship History: (U) You last met with MG Shamni on April 27 at the SecDef-MoD Barak meeting. The DPAG, co-chaired by USDP and Director General Shani, will be in Tel Aviv June 22-24.

Background: (U) On Monday, May 31 Israeli Naval Forces (INF) interdicted six vessels with pro-Palestinians activists attempting to break the Israel blockade and deliver aid to Gaza. Israel instructed the six vessels to divert to the southern port of Ashdod.
where their cargo would be offloaded and it would be determined which cargo could be delivered overland to Gaza following inspection for weapons or dangerous material. Five vessels complied with IDF orders at sea and diverted to Ashdod. The Mavi Marmara refused.

- (U) Israel has been strictly enforcing its blockade of Gaza since 2009.

- (U) Before boarding the ships, the INF repeatedly asked the ships to divert to Ashdod and offered to transfer the cargo to Ashdod and then to Gaza.

- (U) After INF requests for the vessels to stop were rejected, elite INF units from Flotilla 13 were ordered to take control of the vessels. INF fast-roped from helicopters onto all six boats simultaneously in international waters at approximately 0400. The interdiction took place approximately 60 miles off Israel’s coast.

  - (U) As the INF commandos fast-roped onto the Mavi Marmara, a riot occurred during which the commandos, armed with paintball guns and side arms, were attacked with knives and beaten with metal pipes. In the ensuing action, nine activists were killed, several dozen wounded, and approximately six INF personnel injured. Israel has provided medical attention to all individuals who were injured.

- (U) The GoI has stressed the link between IHH (Insani Yardim Vakfi - Turkish Humanitarian Relief Fund) and the Muslim Brotherhood who both emphasized clear action on the part individuals on Mavi Marmara to incite violence. Bulent Yildirim, head of IHH, said on May 30, that “We will definitely resist, and we will not allow the Israelis to enter here … If Israel wants to board the ship, it will meet strong resistance.”

**Fallout:** International condemnation has been swift and harsh against Israel.

- (C) Israel reports that there has not been a significant increase in activity on its borders or in Gaza. Two rockets were fired from Gaza into southern Israel today (Tuesday) and the Israeli Air Force (IAF) responded with retaliatory fire at the launch site. Some minor incidents have occurred including Israeli Arabs throwing stones at Israelis and an Israeli Arab protest is expected today. As of now, the West Bank remains quiet.

- (U) Open source reports that an air exercise that has been taking place in Crete with the Greeks has been stopped and the Greeks have asked the IAF to leave.
• (U) Several Israeli embassies and consulates have reported significant protests or violence against them including the Israeli embassy in Paris and the consulate in Istanbul.

• (U) On Monday, the UN Security Council emergency session called for a transparent investigation, but not/not an independent investigation or condemnation at this time. USUN supports this approach.

**Israeli Response**

• (U) The Israelis say they will conduct a full investigation into the incident. Today, PM Netanyahu returned to Israel to conduct a Cabinet meeting on the events of yesterday, continued decisions to be made with regard to the detained people and the ships, and future vessels headed to Gaza.

• (U) Two more ships are said to be headed to Gaza with a similar purpose. Shani stated that the Cabinet would also decide how to deal with these, but he was not sure if they would continue their mission to Gaza.

COORDINATION: Tab C

Attachments:
As Stated
Principals Committee Meeting on Middle East/Flotilla Incident
Thursday, June 3, 2010, 1815-1945
White House Situation Room

(b)(5)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

Issue Summary:

Mavi Marmara Boarding Incident -- May 31

- (U) On Monday, May 31 Israeli Naval Forces (INF) interdicted six vessels with pro-Palestinians activists attempting to break the Israel blockade and deliver aid to Gaza. Israel instructed the six vessels via loudspeakers to divert to the southern port of Ashdod where their cargo would be offloaded and delivered overland to Gaza following inspection for weapons or dangerous material.

- (U) After INF requests for the vessels to divert to Ashdod were rejected for two hours, elite INF units from Flotilla 13 (Israel’s Naval Commando Unit) began an operation to take control of the vessels. INF fast-roped from helicopters onto all six boats simultaneously at approximately 0430 L. The interdiction took place approximately 60 miles off Israel’s coast.

- (U) Once INF were aboard, five vessels complied with INF orders at sea and diverted to Ashdod. The Mavi Marmara, a Turkish flagged ship with over 500 passengers aboard, refused.

- (U) As the INF commandos fast-roped onto the Mavi Marmara, they were attacked with knives and beaten with metal pipes. The INF soldiers were armed with non-lethal weapons, such as paintball guns and tear gas, and holstered pistols for self defense. Israel claims the attackers were mercenaries who were looking for a fight.

Prepared by:

(b)(5)

Classified by: (b)(5)

Reasons: 1.4 (b) and (d)

Declassify on: June 2, 2020

CG/Policy000004
and were equipped with gasmasks and weapons and several possessed large amounts of cash.

- (U) In the ensuing melee, nine activists were killed, several dozen wounded, and approximately six INF personnel injured. Israel has provided medical attention to all individuals who were injured.

- (U) The Gol has stressed the link between IHH (Insani Yardim Vakfi - Turkish Humanitarian Relief Fund) and the Muslim Brotherhood and claims that certain individuals on Mavi Marmara incited the violence. Bulent Yildirim, head of IHH, said on May 30, that “We will definitely resist, and we will not allow the Israelis to enter here … if Israel wants to board the ship, it will meet strong resistance.” This warning raises the question of why the INF appeared ill-prepared to face such resistance.

**Fallout:**

- (C) International condemnation has been swift and harsh against Israel.

- (C) Israel reports that there has not been a significant increase in activity on its borders or in Gaza. Two rockets were fired from Gaza into southern Israel Tuesday and the Israeli Air Force (IAF) responded with retaliatory fire at the launch site. Three Palestinians in Gaza were killed in the strike and two others killed in a ground confrontation. Some minor incidents have occurred including Israeli Arabs throwing stones at Israelis and an Israeli Arab protest is expected today. As of now, the West Bank remains quiet.

- (U) Open sources report that an air exercise that has been taking place in Crete with the Greeks has been stopped and the Greeks have asked the IAF to leave.

- (U) Several Israeli embassies and consulates have reported significant protests or violence against them including the Israeli embassy in Paris and the consulate in Istanbul.

- (S) The most concerned response has come from Turkey. Turkey immediately recalled its Ambassador to Israel. Preliminary reports from NATO indicate that the Turks are considering bringing this issue up at the next North Atlantic Council (NAC).

  - (U) Turkish Foreign Minister Davutoglu exemplified the Turkish overreaction to this incident when he stated that “this attack is like 9/11 for Turkey.”
- (U) On Monday, the UN Security Council emergency session called for a transparent investigation, but not/not an independent investigation or condemnation at this time. USUN supports this approach. The PC will discuss options for international participation in the investigation. (See State Paper that will arrive as an addendum Thursday).

**Israeli Response**

- (U) The Israelis say they will conduct a full investigation into the incident. PM Netanyahu returned to Israel from Canada to conduct Cabinet meetings to decide their way ahead regarding the detainees, the ships held, and the other ships heading for Gaza.

- (S) Israel decided to acquiesce to four Turkish demands with caveats. The four requests include: (1) release the wounded; (2) send the bodies back to Turkey; (3) release the detainees; and (4) release the ships.

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

**U.S. Objective (and DoD’s Objective):**

- (S) USG Objective is to learn the facts of the incident, work to mitigate diplomatic fallout, and work to ensure this type of incident does not repeat itself.

(b)(1), (b)(5), Sec. 1.4(a), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

(b)(1), (b)(5), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)
Key Points to Make:

- [S] We are concerned with the loss of life and the way the incident played out. (b)(1)

- [S] We remain concerned about Turkey's reaction to this incident, including comparisons to 9/11, and one of our key objective is to repair relations between Israel and Turkey. (b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

- [S] We should seize all opportunities to press the Israelis to explain their Gaza strategy. (b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

Bureaucratic State-of-Play:

- [b](1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

- [b](1), Sec. 1.4(d)
Deputies Committee Meeting on Gaza  
Tuesday, June 8, 2010, 1330-1500  
White House Situation Room  

(b)(1),(b)(5), Sec. 1.4(d)

Issue Summary and Background:

Ship Interdictions En Route to Gaza

- (U) On Monday, May 31 Israeli Naval Forces (INF) interdicted six vessels with pro-Palestinians activists attempting to break the Israel blockade and deliver aid to Gaza. Israel instructed the six vessels via loudspeakers to divert to the southern port of Ashdod where their cargo would be offloaded and delivered overland to Gaza following inspection for weapons or dangerous material.

  - (U) After INF requests for the vessels to divert to Ashdod were rejected for two hours, elite INF units from Flotilla 13 (Israel’s Naval Commando Unit) began an operation to take control of the vessels. As the INF commandos fast-roped onto the Mavi Marmara, they were attacked with knives and beaten with metal pipes. The INF soldiers were armed with non-lethal weapons, such as paintball guns and tear gas, and holstered pistols for self-defense. Israel claims the attackers were mercenaries who were looking for a fight and were equipped with gasmasks and weapons and several possessed large amounts of cash.

  - (U) In the ensuing melee, nine activists were killed, several dozen wounded, and approximately six INF personnel injured. Israel has subsequently released the activists on board following their arrest upon arrival to Ashdod.

- (U) Israel has stressed the link between IHH (Insanî Yardıım Vakfı - Turkish Humanitarian Relief Fund) and the Muslim Brotherhood and claims individuals on Mavi Marmara incited the violence. Bulent Yildirim, head of IHH, said on May 30, that “We will definitely resist, and we will not allow the Israelis to enter here … if Israel wants to board the ship, it will meet strong resistance.” This warning raises the question of why the INF appeared ill-prepared to face such resistance.
- (U) An additional Irish flagged ship, the Rachel Corrie, was boarded peacefully on Saturday, June 5 by the INF and directed to Ashdod following its refusal to heed Israeli and Irish government pleas for it to divert voluntarily, despite Irish government attempts to convince those on board.

- (S) Press reports this morning that the Iranian Red Crescent is sending a ship of aid to challenge the blockade of Gaza and Iranian authorities have said that they are willing to send the IRGC to escort the ships to their destinations.

**Israeli Response**

- (U) The Israelis say they will conduct a full investigation into the incident, and are open to international participation.

**US Military – IDF Discussions**

- (U) It is important to note that Gaza's only port does not have the capacity to handle large ships' cargo (i.e., no cranes for offload). Large ships would most likely use small boats making multiple runs to shore to offload cargo.
Gaza Situation and New Ideas

U.S. Objective (and DoD’s Objective):

- (S) USG objective is to galvanize a new approach to Gaza that meets Israel’s security needs, ensures normal life for Gazans, and creates a basis to move towards peace.
Key Points to Make:

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

- (S) We support the principles of access, security, and diplomacy and offer DoD assistance, including working with State to identify ways to improve security inspections and counter smuggling efforts. (b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

- (S) We remain concerned about Turkey’s reaction to this incident, including comparisons to 9/11. One of our key objectives is to repair relations between Israel and Turkey. (b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(d)

Bureaucratic State-of-Play:

(b)(1), Sec. 1.4(b), Sec. 1.4(d)

SECRET//NODIS

CCR/POLICY/000011
Office call with Ehud Barak, Defense Minister of Israel
Addressed as: Minister Barak (Ehud – eh-HOOD)
June 21, 2010, TBD 3E880

FROM: Alexander Vershbow, Assistant Secretary of Defense (ISA)

Host: (U) You will host Israeli Defense Minister Ehud Barak for a meeting at the Pentagon.

Attendees: (U) U.S.: SecDef; CJCS Mullen; USD(P) Flournoy; ASD(ISA) Vershbow; DASD(ME) Kahl; ME Director Pat Antonietti; ME Adviser Eric Lynn. Israel: MoD Barak (Bio at Tab B); others TBD.

Background: (U) MoD Barak is in the U.S. to attend meetings at the U.N. He is making the trip to Washington specifically to meet with you. You last met with Barak on April 27.
Ship Interdictions En Route to Gaza

- (U) On May 31 Israeli Naval Forces (INF) interdicted six vessels with activists attempting to break the Israel blockade and deliver aid to Gaza. After INF requests for the vessels to divert to Ashdod were rejected, INF commandos attempted to take control of the vessels.
  
  - (U) Inefficient intelligence led the INF soldiers to be attacked with knives and metal pipes upon fast-roping onto the Marmara. Israel claims the attackers were mercenaries seeking a fight, equipped with weapons and found with large amounts of cash.
  
  - (U) In the aftermath, nine activists were killed, several dozen wounded, and six INF personnel injured. Israel has since released the activists upon arrival to Ashdod.
  
  - (U) Israel has stressed the link between IHH (Turkish Humanitarian Relief Fund) and the Muslim Brotherhood and claims individuals on Mavi Marmara incited the violence.

- (U) An additional Irish flagged ship, the Rachel Corrie, was boarded peacefully on Saturday, June 5 by the INF and directed to Ashdod following its refusal to heed Israeli and Irish pleas for it to divert voluntarily.

- (U) Israel has refused a UN-led international investigation, but have agreed to international participation in their investigation, inviting David Trimble of Northern Ireland and Ken Watkins of Canada as observers.
COORDINATION: Tab D
TALKING POINTS FOR UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY

DPAG GAZA DISCUSSION
Thursday, June 24, 2010

Flotilla and Gaza Strategy Talking Points

• (S//REL-ISR) We are concerned with the loss of life on the flotilla and will look to the upcoming investigation for clarification of all the facts. Let me emphasize that we believe the investigation needs to be transparent and with international participation.

• (S//REL-ISR) As the President has said, we need to work together to devise a new, long-term, sustainable strategy for Gaza that ensures normal life there, reinforces Israel’s right to prevent the importation of arms.

• (S//REL-ISR) We are open to having a discussion with you on non-boarding redirection of blockade running vessels.

Prepared by: (b)(6)

Derived from: Multiple Sources
Declassify on: April 2, 2020
**Policy Coordination Sheet**

**Subject:** Litigation FOIA Request  
**SACCP Number:** USP009601-11

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<tr>
<td>PDASD(ISA)</td>
<td>Joseph McMillan</td>
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<td>Colin H. Kahl</td>
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<td>Principal Director</td>
<td>Brig Gen Mike Minahan</td>
<td>9 Sep 11</td>
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<td>Acting Director, Egypt and Levant</td>
<td>Jana Kay</td>
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From: (b)(3):10 USC 424
Sent: 2009/12/24 05 AM
To: (b)(3):10 USC 424
Subject: ALLEGATIONS RELATED TO MAY 2010 EFFORTS OF PRIVATE VESSELS TO FERRY PASSENGERS FROM CYPRUS TO TRANSLOAD TO OTHER VESSELS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS (U).

MRN: (b)(3):10 USC 424
Date/DTG: Aug 26, 2010 / 231010Z AUG 10
From: (b)(3):10 USC 424
Action: DIA WASHINGTON DC ROUTINE
Captions: (b)(3):10 USC 424
Subject: ALLEGATIONS RELATED TO MAY 2010 EFFORTS OF PRIVATE VESSELS TO FERRY PASSENGERS FROM CYPRUS TO TRANSLOAD TO OTHER VESSELS IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS (U).

COUNTRY: (U) CYPRUS (CYP); ISRAEL (ISR); LEBANON (LBN); UNITED KINGDOM (GBR).

WARNING: (U) THIS IS AN INFORMATION REPORT, NOT FINALLY EVALUATED INTELLIGENCE. REPORT CLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: (b)(1),(b)(3):10 USC 424, Sec. 1.4(c), Sec. 1.4(d)

SUMMARY: (U) SEE EXECUTIVE SUMMARY, TEXT PARAGRAPH 1, BELOW.

Attachments:

Action Post:

Dissemination Rule: Archive Copy

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